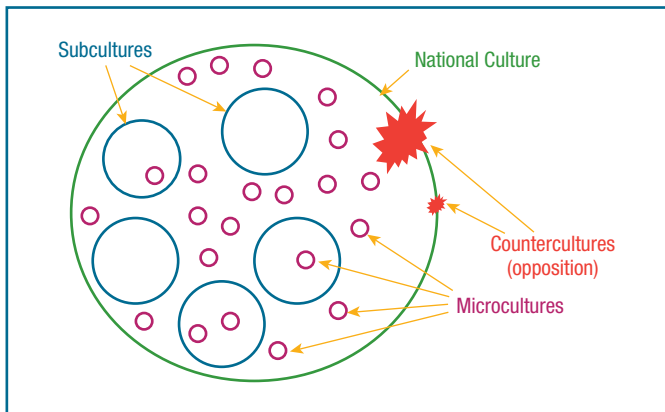


FIGURE 3.3 Cultures at Various Levels in the Social World



may best be understood as countercultures against Western or global influences that they perceive as threatening to their way of life. Figure 3.3 illustrates the types of cultures in the social world and the relationship between countercultures and their national culture. Countercultures, as depicted, view themselves and are viewed by others as “fringe” groups—partial outsiders within a nation.